

# Fire Risk Assessment

Conducted at

# Feltham Magistrates Court



Suggested date for review:

April 2024, or if there are any significant changes, whichever is soonest

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Address of premises:	TW13 5AF
Responsible person (e.g. landlord) or person having control of the premises:	Peter Bradshaw
Assessor:	Fabio Arede Pinto
Reviewed by:	Liam Moran
Date of fire risk assessment:	13/04/2023

Site representative:	Date & Time	Signature:

The purpose of this report is to provide an assessment of the risk to life from fire in these premises, and, where appropriate, to make recommendations to ensure compliance with fire safety legislation. Assessment of the fire risks of external walls and any cladding are excluded from the scope of this fire risk assessment.

The report does not address the risk to property from fire.

This fire risk assessment should be reviewed by a competent person by the date indicated above or at such earlier time as there is reason to suspect that it is no longer valid, or if there has been a significant change in the matters to which it relates, or if a fire occurs.



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#### Introduction

We recently visited your premises at 21-23 Hanworth Road, Feltham TW13 5AF, to carry out a Fire Risk Assessment in line with PAS 79-2:2020 guidance and methodology.

The aim of this survey is to assess the risk to life from fire in these premises, and, where appropriate, to make recommendations to ensure compliance with fire safety legislation.

All the recommendations that are made in your report are aiming to account the specific requirements of the site, what is reasonably and practicable with consideration of manpower and budgeting. This fire risk assessment is only effective if you and your staff act on it. Therefore, in order to achieve compliance, the action recommended in this assessment must be undertaken.

As a result of the assessment of fire risk carried out at Feltham Magistrates Court, Bison Assist recommends a risk assessment review to be carried out on April 2024, or if there are any significant changes, whichever is soonest.

#### Limitation

The assessment of risk was carried out only on parts of the premises which were made available on the day.

We will not include in our report any parts of the premises which were not made available to our team. Please note that exclusion of such parts does not indicate their absence. While we make every endeavour to ascertain the correct information regarding the site layout and systems, our consultant must rely on staff knowledge and any available relevant documentation. Lack of such knowledge or information may lead to assumptions on the part of the consultant.

Whilst every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the content of this document, Bison Assist Ltd will accept no responsibility for any omissions.

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#### **About Your Risk Assessor**

Your Fire risk assessor was Fabio Arede Pinto. He holds all the appropriate competencies and experience to undertake the assessment of risk on behalf of Peter Bradshaw.

Bison Assist's risk assessors are regularly shadowed on the job. Their work will also be monitored, and their competencies regularly assessed. Find out more about your risk assessor's competencies and experience by emailing support@bisonassist.co.uk.

As your trusted partner in safety, here are some of the accreditations held by Bison Assist:











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#### **Risk Assessment Goals**

#### **Goal 1 - Risk Assessment: About Your Report**

A risk assessment is typically the starting point on your journey to improved Fire Safety, this should contribute to a more comprehensive plan for the effective management and control of a potential fire within your premises.

Here is how we completed your risk assessment:

- Through visual inspection
- Observation of existing procedures, records, and other relevant documentation
- By gathering knowledge from members of your team and/or occupants, whilst we were on site.

#### Goal 2 - Action Plan: Next Steps

Within the report, you will find an Action Plan section. It is vital that this is understood and implemented. Some of these actions may be achieved in house, by your responsible person or a member of your team, others will need to be carried out by specialists with the relevant qualifications, skills and competence. On receipt of this document, should you have any queries or would like any further assistance or advice, please do not hesitate to contact our Support team at support@bisonassist.co.uk.

Please remember, the risk assessment is the beginning of the journey, not the end.

The Health and Safety Executive warns: "A risk assessment is only effective if you and your staff act on it. You must follow through with any actions required and review it on a regular basis".

#### **Goal 3 - Review: Legal Requirements**

Risk management should always remain effective. Some risks that are "very low" today, may increase over time, therefore it is important that reviews are carried our annually

The assessment should be reviewed regularly and, specifically when there is a reason to suspect that it is no longer valid. An indication of when to review the assessment and what needs to be reviewed should be recorded. This may result from, for example:



- A fire.
- A change in legislation.
- Alterations to the building, including internal layout.
- Significant change to furniture and fittings.
- A change in use of premises.
- The introduction or increase of hazardous substances.
- The results of checks indicating that control measures are no longer effective.
- Change of key personnel or the introduction of people with disabilities.
- A recommendation from the Fire Authority
- Upon receipt of an enforcement or prohibition notice or prosecution for a fire related issue;

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## Legislation

It is a legal requirement for every landlord to conduct an assessment of the health and safety risks, within their premises. The purpose of such assessment is to identify what needs to be done in order to control health and safety risks. Further applicable legislation to Fire Safety has been listed in table 1.0 – Applicable Legislation, below

Duties Imposed by the Legislation:
Appoint one responsible person/ building manager to undertake any required preventative and protective control measures
Provide all occupants with clear and relevant information on the identified fire risks and measures taken in order to prevent fires
Conduct a fire risk assessment of the premises
Identify the fire safety measures necessary as a result of the fire risk assessment
Implement the fire safety measures contained within the assessment using risk reduction principles
Implement fire safety arrangements for the continuing control and review of the measures
Comply with the specific requirements of the current fire safety regulations
Keep the assessment current through regular review



BS 5499 – Safety signs and symbols	•	Keep written records of the findings and actions taken
HM Government guidance on Fire Risk Assessment	•	Inform non-employees, such as temporary staff or contractors of the relevant risks to them and relevant fire safety procedures

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## 1.0 General Information

1.1 Premises overview		
Number of floors:	4	
Brief details of construction:	Communal areas of a brick building containing 9 flats.	
Main use of premises:	Residencial	

1.2 The Occupants/ People		
Approximate maximum number of visitors/ occupants/ others:	1-5	
Approximate number of employees at any one time:	6-10	
Persons involved or affected:	Employees, Occupants, Visitors, Contractors, Members of the public	

1.3 The Occupants/ People especially at risk from fire	
Are there any sleeping occupants on site?	No
Are there any vulnerable groups which use	No
the premises?	No

1.4 Fire Loss Experience		
Has a recorded fire loss been experienced on	Unknown	
the premises?		

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# 2.0 Management of Fire Safety

2.0 Managem	ent of Fire Safety
Has a responsible person/ building manager been appointed, to manage the fire safety on site?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are there suitable arrangements for ensuring that the premises have been evacuated in the event of an emergency?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are potential fire hazards, fire safety procedures and/or protocols clearly communicated to outside contractors?	Not practicable
Risk	Very Low
Is there a permit to work system in place, for outside contractors which include hot works?	Not Applicable
Risk	Very Low

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## **3.0 Visual Inspection & Assessment of Risk**

3.1 Identification of Fire Hazards and Controls	
List possible sources of ignition:	Arson, Smoking, Electrical Installations, Kitchen Equipment, Naked Flames, Overheating of Electrical Equipment
Ignition control measures:	Fixed Wire Inspection, Inspection of smoking area, Maintenance and servicing, CCTV, Inspection of smoking area, Maintenance and servicing, Fixed Wire Inspection, Inspection of smoking area, Maintenance and servicing, CCTV
List possible fuel sources:	Waste litter, Furniture, Gas supply,Flammable liquids,Flammable gases, Paper
Fuel control measures:	Suitable & Sufficient Storage, Suitable Materials
List possible oxygen sources:	Natural Ventilation
Oxygen control measures:	Windows closed

3.2 Fire Safe	ty & Alarm System
Are there appropriate assembly points located outside the premises that all occupants can reach safely, and remain safe?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are fire alarm systems installed?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Type of fire alarm system installed:	P2
Are automatic smoke detectors installed?	Yes
Risk	Very Low



Are all dust covers removed from smoke detectors?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Can the current type of fire alarm system be deemed suitable and sufficient?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are adequate sprinkler systems installed?	Not required
Risk	Very Low
3 3 Fled	rical Safety
Have any electrical hazards been observed?	No No
Risk	Very Low
3.4 Fire Prevention	ention – General
Are unnecessary fuel sources stored in close proximity to the premises or available for ignition by outsiders?	No
Risk	Very Low

Risk

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Do combustible materials appear to be separated from ignition sources?	Yes		
Risk	Very Low		
Is the upholstery of the foam furniture in good condition?	No foam furniture		
Risk	Very Low		
During the assessment was any building work being carried out?	Yes		
monitored. This should take into account the po-	neral fire safety precautions should be continuously tential increased risk from quantities of combustible maintaining adequate means of escape.		
Have significant dangerous substances that could impact on general fire precautions been observed?	No		
Are the general fire precautions observed, adequate to address the hazards associated with dangerous substances used or stored within the premises?	No dangerous substances stored		
Risk	Very Low		
3.5 Means of Escape & Fire Doors			
Do final exit doors lead to a place of safety?	Yes		

Very Low



Are external routes illuminated and without obstruction or trip hazards?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are exits easily and immediately accessible where necessary?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are all floors and stairway surfaces in good condition and free from tripping and/or slipping hazards?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are there any fire doors on the premises?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Do fire exit doors open in the direction of escape where necessary?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are sliding doors or revolving doors relied upon for a means of escape?	None present
Risk	Very Low

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Are any self-closing fire doors/shutters being
held open by unauthorised means?

Is compartmentation of a reasonable standard?

Risk

No

Risk	Very Low
Are all fire doors fitted with 3 hinges, suitable and serviceable intumescent strips and cold smoke seals?	No
smoke seals. The intumescent seal expands in	suitable and serviceable intumescent strips and cold the early stages of a fire and enhances the protection restrict the spread of smoke at ambient temperature.
Specific detail(s):	All doors
Risk	Medium
Do all fire doors (communal areas) have appropriate and correct signage fitted on both sides of the door?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Are all escape routes free from obstruction and not used for storage?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
3.6	Fire Spread

Very Low

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Are there reasonable linings that may prevent the spread of fire?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Has a reasonable standard of emergency escape lighting been provided?	Yes
Risk	Very Low
Do records show that emergency lighting has been tested and maintained?	Yes
Risk	Very Low

## 3.7 Fire Safety Signs & Notices

Do existing Fire Exit signs comply with the relevant legislation?

No

All signs and notices will need illumination to ensure they are conspicuous and legible. There are a number of options available to achieve this, such as: external illumination and internal illumination. Signs or notices of the photo-luminescent type need a period of exposure to light before they become visible in darkness. Ensure existing signs and notices comply with the relevant legislation and approved code of practice (i.e. Safety Signs and Signals Regulations 1996). All signs and notices should be positioned so that they can be easily seen and understood.

Risk	Medium
Is additional Fire Safety Signage required?	Yes
Type:	Fire Action Sign, Fire Exit Sign
Location(s):	Main entrance
Risk	Medium

	3.8 Fire Fighting Equipment		
Is	there adequate provision of portable fire	No	
ex	tinguishers?		

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Fire extinguishers should be positioned on all escape routes, close to the exit from the building.

Additional type of fire extinguishers recommended:	Water (Red), Dry Powder (Blue)
Recommended location(s):	Fire extinguishers not yet properly installed.
Risk	High

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## 4.0 Additional Information

Additional Information		
Have any other relevant inspections or tests been carried out?	No	
Observations:	Construction work is ongoing on site, however the two ground floor flats are already occupied.  It is recommended that the risk assessment is reviewed once construction work is complete.	
Matters of evident concern:	Fire signage is placed on the floor.  Fire doors need to be fitted with 3 hinges, suitable and serviceable intumescent strips and cold smoke seals.	

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#### 5.0 Risk Rating

# Risk Level Please follow target dates if not advised otherwise

#### **Very Low Risk**

**No remedial action required** at the time of the Risk Assessment.

Very low likelihood of a fire to start. There are no actions required, however processes and protocols should be monitored in other to ensure no increase in the risk level.

#### Low Risk

Recommended actions to be completed within **6** to **12 MONTHS**.

Usually low likelihood of a fire as a result of negligible potential sources of ignition.

Recommended actions are completed within 6 to 12 months. These are usually actions which represent or suggest minor improvements to existing procedures or conditions in line with best practice guidance

#### **Medium Risk**

Recommended actions to be completed within **3 MONTHS.** 

Normal fire hazards (e.g. potential ignition sources) for this type of premises, with fire hazards generally subject to appropriate controls (other than mirror shortcomings). Recommended actions are completed within 3 months. These are usually actions that represent a medium level of risk to existing procedures or conditions which if ignored could escalate to high risk, therefore should be targeted.

#### **High Risk**

Recommended actions to be completed **IMMEDIATELY.** 

Lack of adequate controls applied to one or more significant fire hazards, such as to result in significant increase in likelihood of fire.

Recommended actions are completed as soon as reasonably practicable. These actions are classed as URGENT and IMPORTANT actions and directly relate to loss of control and exposure to unacceptable levels of risk.

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#### 6.0 Action Plan

The remedial actions table highlights the issues identified during the assessment of Fire risk. It is highly recommended the actions priority is followed.

Once the actions have been completed, these are required to be confirmed through signature by the designated responsible person. Completion of actions will lower the Fire risk.

Action:	Priority:	Completion date:	Completed by:
Fit all fire doors with 3 hinges, suitable and serviceable intumescent strips and cold smoke seals.	Medium		
Ensure existing signs and notices comply with the relevant legislation and approved code of practice.  Place all signs and notices in visible places so that they can be easily seen and understood.	Medium		
Ensure relevant fire safety signage is provided.  Place all signs and notices in visible places so that they can be easily seen and understood.	Medium		
Ensure all fire extinguishers are	High		

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placed on all escape		
routes, close to the exit		
from the building.		

We're here to support, you, your team and your business with Fire compliance. If there is anything within the action plan you need further guidance on, please do not hesitate to reach out to a member of Bison by either calling 01133 204111 or emailing us at <a href="mailto:support@bisonassist.co.uk">support@bisonassist.co.uk</a>.

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## **Appendix - Photos**

Please find below pictures taken on the day of the assessment:









